

# COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW



## ARTICLES

THE PREEXISTENCE PRINCIPLE AND THE  
STRUCTURE OF THE CLASS ACTION

*Richard A. Nagareda*

DIRECT AND COLLATERAL FEDERAL  
COURT REVIEW OF THE ADEQUACY  
OF STATE PROCEDURAL RULES

*Catherine T. Struve*

## NOTES

CARPE DEMONSTRATORES: TOWARDS A  
BRIGHT-LINE RULE GOVERNING  
SEIZURE IN EXCESSIVE FORCE CLAIMS  
BROUGHT BY DEMONSTRATORS

JUDICIAL REDISTRICTING AND THE  
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## REVIEW ESSAY

THE DOMAIN OF REFLEXIVE LAW

*Michael C. Dorf*

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