

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF
WOMEN
& ISLAMIC
CULTURES

Family, Law and Politics

VOLUME 2

BRILL

Contents

| | |
|--|-------|
| List of Contributors | xv |
| List of Illustrations | xxi |
| Acknowledgments | xxiii |
| Preface (<i>Suad Joseph</i>) | xxvii |
| | |
| Adoption and Fostering | |
| Overview (<i>Ingrid Mattson</i>) | 1 |
| Central Asia and the Caucasus (<i>Marfua Tokhtakhodjaeva & Almaz Kadirova</i>) | 3 |
| North Africa (<i>Jamila Bargach</i>) | 4 |
| Turkey (<i>Ferhunde Ozbay</i>) | 5 |
| Apostasy | |
| Overview (<i>Nancy Gallagher</i>) | 7 |
| Armenian Women | |
| Overview (<i>Houri Berberian</i>) | 10 |
| | |
| Bahā'ī Women | |
| Overview (<i>Susan Stiles Maneck</i>) | 15 |
| | |
| Citizenship | |
| The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Marie-Carin von Gumppenberg</i>) | 19 |
| Egypt, Sudan and Arab States (<i>Valentine M. Moghadam</i>) | 21 |
| The Gulf and Yemen (<i>Rima Sabban</i>) | 24 |
| Southeast Asia (<i>Vivienne Wee & Asma Beatrix</i>) | 25 |
| Western Europe (<i>Jocelyne Cesari</i>) | 29 |
| Civil Society | |
| Overview (<i>Elizabeth F. Thompson</i>) | 34 |
| Afghanistan (<i>Elaheh Rostami Povey</i>) | 40 |
| The Balkans (<i>Jasna Bakšić Muftić</i>) | 42 |
| Iran (<i>Farideh Farhi</i>) | 43 |
| Israel (<i>Hanna Herzog</i>) | 44 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Robert A. Dowd</i>) | 47 |
| Civil Society and Democracy Ideologies | |
| Central Asia and the Caucasus (<i>Anara Tabyshalieva</i>) | 50 |
| South Asia (<i>Rounaq Jahan</i>) | 52 |
| Turkey (<i>Yeşim Arat</i>) | 55 |
| Colonialism and Imperialism | |
| British Colonial Domains of South Asia (<i>Siobhan Lambert-Hurley</i>) | 59 |
| East Asia, Southeast Asia, Australia and Oceania (<i>Susanna G. Rizzo</i>) | 61 |
| Egypt (<i>Mervat F. Hatem</i>) | 66 |
| French North Africa (<i>Patricia M. E. Lorcin</i>) | 69 |
| Middle East, British (<i>Nancy L. Stockdale</i>) | 70 |
| Russian Colonial Domains of the Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Mitra Raheb</i>) | 72 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Lorelle Denise Semley</i>) | 74 |
| Constitutions | |
| The Caucasus and Central Asian States (<i>Dono Abdurazakova</i>) | 78 |
| Indonesia (<i>Susi Dwi Harijantī</i>) | 79 |
| The Islamic Republic of Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Asghar Schirazi</i>) | 81 |
| South Asia (<i>Laura Dudley Jenkins</i>) | 82 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>José C. M. van Santen</i>) | 84 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Democracy Ideologies | |
| Arab States (<i>Lindsey Fauss</i>) | 87 |
| Asia-Pacific Region (<i>Mohammad Mohabbat Khan</i>) | 89 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Azadeh Kian-Thiebaut</i>) | 94 |
| Israel (<i>Elizabeth Anne Faier</i>) | 95 |
| Divorce and Custody: Contemporary Practices | |
| Arab States (<i>Willy Jansen</i>) | 98 |
| Australia (<i>Jamila Hussain</i>) | 100 |
| Canada (<i>Earle Waugh</i>) | 102 |
| The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Marfua Tokhtakhodjaeva & Almaz Kadirova</i>) | 103 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Homa Hoodfar</i>) | 105 |
| South Asia (<i>Nasreen Fazalbhoy</i>) | 106 |
| Western Europe (<i>Haifaa Jawad</i>) | 108 |
| Domestic Violence | |
| Arab States (<i>Leila Hessini</i>) | 111 |
| Canada (<i>Shaheen Hussain Azmi</i>) | 112 |
| The Caucasus (<i>Feride Zurikashvili</i>) | 115 |
| Central Asia (<i>Marfua Tokhatakhodjaeva & Almaz Kadirova</i>) | 116 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Vida Nassehi-Behnam</i>) | 117 |
| Israel (<i>Madelaine Adelman</i>) | 119 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Elyse Semerdjian</i>) | 121 |
| South Asia (<i>Habiba Zaman</i>) | 123 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Scott London</i>) | 125 |
| Turkey (<i>Cânân Arın</i>) | 128 |
| Domesticity | |
| The Caucasus (<i>Farideh Heyat</i>) | 130 |
| East Asia, Southeast Asia, and Australia (<i>Mina Roces</i>) | 131 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Jasamin Rostam-Kolayi</i>) | 134 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: Hausa Societies (<i>Elsbeth Robson</i>) | 135 |
| Turkey (<i>Şule Toktaş</i>) | 137 |
| Family Relations | |
| The Caucasus (<i>Farideh Heyat</i>) | 140 |
| Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>) | 141 |
| South Asia (<i>Nita Kumar</i>) | 142 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: Fulbe Societies (<i>B. Lacey Andrews</i>) | 144 |
| Turkey (<i>Sevil Sümer</i>) | 146 |
| The United States (<i>Barbara C. Aswad</i>) | 147 |
| Western Europe (<i>Chantal Saint-Blancat</i>) | 151 |
| Families: Metaphors of Nation | |
| Overview (<i>Kathryn Robinson</i>) | 154 |
| Family: Modern Islamic Discourses | |
| Canada (<i>Alisa Perkins</i>) | 161 |
| Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>) | 163 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Valentine M. Moghadam</i>) | 164 |
| Turkey and the Caucasus (<i>E. Olcay Imamoğlu</i>) | 165 |
| The United States (<i>Earle Waugh</i>) | 167 |
| Fatwa | |
| Overview (<i>Elora Shehabuddin</i>) | 171 |
| Freedom of Expression | |
| Australia (<i>Alia Imtoul</i>) | 175 |
| Iran (<i>Masoud Kazemzadeh</i>) | 177 |
| South Asia (<i>Ratna Kapur</i>) | 179 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Ousseina Alidou</i>) | 181 |
| Turkey (<i>Amberin Zaman</i>) | 183 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| The United States (<i>Mohamed Nimer</i>) | 184 |
| Western Europe (<i>Valérie Amiraux</i>) | 186 |
| Friendship | |
| Arab States (<i>Celia E. Rothenberg</i>) | 189 |
| The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Andrea Giacomuzzi</i>) | 191 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Mary Elaine Hegland</i>) | 192 |
| South Asia (<i>Rehana Ghadially</i>) | 194 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (<i>Frank A. Salamone</i>) | 195 |
| Gender Socialization | |
| Central Asia (<i>Sofia Kasymova</i>) | 198 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Erika Loeffler Friedl</i>) | 199 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Madeline C. Zilfi</i>) | 201 |
| South Asia (<i>Zarina Bhatta</i>) | 202 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: Swahili Societies (<i>Kjersti Larsen</i>) | 204 |
| Turkey and the Caucasus (<i>Farideh Heyat</i>) | 206 |
| Gossip | |
| Arab States (<i>Ann Gardner</i>) | 210 |
| Iran, Afghanistan, and South Asia (<i>Mary Elaine Hegland</i>) | 211 |
| Honor | |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Shahrazad Mojab</i>) | 215 |
| South Asia (<i>Erin Patrice Moore</i>) | 216 |
| Turkey and the Caucasus (<i>Ayşe Parla</i>) | 218 |
| Honor: Crimes of | |
| Overview (<i>Lama Abu-Odeh</i>) | 221 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: Northern Nigeria (<i>Allan Christelow</i>) | 222 |
| Honor: Feminist Approaches to | |
| Overview (<i>Lama Abu-Odeh</i>) | 225 |
| Hospitality | |
| Central Asia (<i>Nodira Khaitbaevna Azimova</i>) | 228 |
| The Gulf and Yemen (<i>Anne Meneley</i>) | 229 |
| Iran, Afghanistan, and South Asia (<i>Mary Elaine Hegland</i>) | 231 |
| North Africa (<i>Paula Holmes-Eber</i>) | 233 |
| Turkey and the Caucasus (<i>Irina Babich</i>) | 235 |
| Household Division of Labor | |
| Central Asia (<i>Dono Abdurazakova</i>) | 237 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Erika Loeffler Friedl</i>) | 238 |
| South Asia (<i>Sajeda Amin</i>) | 239 |
| Southeast Asia (<i>Theresa W. Devasabayam</i>) | 242 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Beth Anne Bugenhagen</i>) | 245 |
| Turkey and the Caucasus (<i>Niliifer A. Isvan</i>) | 247 |
| Household Forms and Composition | |
| The Caucasus (<i>Farideh Heyat</i>) | 250 |
| Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>) | 251 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Erika Loeffler Friedl</i>) | 252 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Tomoki Okawara</i>) | 254 |
| South Asia (<i>Indrani Chatterjee</i>) | 255 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Scott M. Youngstedt</i>) | 258 |
| Turkey (<i>Ferhunde Özbay</i>) | 260 |
| The United States (<i>Mary Elaine Hegland</i>) | 262 |
| Human Rights | |
| Overview (<i>Lynn Welchman</i>) | 265 |
| Arab Gulf and Yemen (<i>Huda A. Seif</i>) | 269 |
| Canada (<i>Nadira Mustapha</i>) | 270 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Iran (<i>Niaz Kasravi</i>) | 272 |
| Mashriq Arab States (<i>Isis Nusair</i>) | 273 |
| North Africa (<i>Lilia Labidi</i>) | 275 |
| Sudan (<i>Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban</i>) | 277 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Christina Jones-Pauly</i>) | 279 |
| Turkey (<i>Murat Çemrek</i>) | 281 |
| Identity Politics | |
| Central Asia (<i>Colette Harris</i>) | 283 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Fakhri Haghani</i>) | 284 |
| South Asia (<i>Amrita Chhachhi</i>) | 286 |
| Turkey (<i>Katherine Pratt Ewing</i>) | 289 |
| The United States (<i>Katherine Bullock</i>) | 291 |
| Western Europe (<i>Nadia Fadil</i>) | 293 |
| Infanticide and Abandonment of Female Children | |
| Overview (<i>Nancy Gallagher</i>) | 296 |
| Inheritance: Contemporary Practice | |
| Arab States (<i>Annelies Moors</i>) | 299 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Erika Loeffler Friedl</i>) | 302 |
| South Asia (<i>Tazeen Mahnaz Murshid</i>) | 303 |
| International Conventions | |
| Overview (<i>Adrien Katherine Wing</i>) | 306 |
| International Organizations | |
| Overview (<i>Manzurul Mannan</i>) | 311 |
| Jewish Women | |
| Overview (<i>Rachel Simon</i>) | 315 |
| Jihad | |
| Arab States (<i>Lori A. Allen</i>) | 319 |
| East Asia, Southeast Asia, and Australia (<i>Muhamad Ali</i>) | 321 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Azadeh Kian-Thiébaud</i>) | 325 |
| South Asia (<i>Michel Boivin</i>) | 326 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (<i>Jean Boyd</i>) | 327 |
| Kinship, Descent Systems | |
| Sahelian West Africa and North Central Africa (Chad/Sudan) (<i>Mirjam de Bruijn</i>) | 330 |
| East Asia, Southeast Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Mina Elfira</i>) | 331 |
| Kinship, Descent Systems and State | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Senzil Nawid</i>) | 335 |
| The Caucasus (<i>Ingrid Pfluger-Schindlbeck</i>) | 336 |
| South Asia (<i>Aparna Rao</i>) | 338 |
| Kinship, Idiomatic | |
| Iran (<i>Erika Loeffler Friedl</i>) | 345 |
| Kinship and State | |
| Arab States (<i>Diane E. King</i>) | 347 |
| Ottoman (<i>Kim Shively</i>) | 349 |
| Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Maila Stevens</i>) | 351 |
| Kinship: Milk | |
| Overview (<i>Avner Giladi</i>) | 355 |
| Kurdish Women | |
| Overview (<i>Shahrazad Mojab</i>) | 358 |
| Law: Access to the Legal System | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Nasrine Gross</i>) | 367 |
| Arab States (<i>Anna Würth</i>) | 367 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Balkans (<i>Jasna Bakšić Muftić</i>) | 370 |
| The Caucasus (<i>Irina Babich</i>) | 372 |
| Central Asia (<i>Dono Abdurazakova</i>) | 373 |
| Iran (<i>Mehrangiz Kar</i>) | 374 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Margaret L. Meriwether</i>) | 375 |
| South Asia (<i>Shahida Lateef</i>) | 377 |
| Southeast Asia (<i>Noraida Endut</i>) | 378 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Leslye Amede Obiora</i>) | 381 |
| Turkey (<i>Pinar Ilkkaracan</i>) | 383 |
| Western Europe (<i>Qudsia Mirza</i>) | 384 |
| Law: Articulation of Islamic and non-Islamic Systems | |
| Arab States (<i>Christina Jones-Pauly</i>) | 387 |
| The Caucasus and Turkey (<i>Irina Babich</i>) | 390 |
| Iran (<i>Irene Schneider</i>) | 392 |
| Southeast Asia (<i>Mark Cammack</i>) | 393 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Erin E. Stiles</i>) | 396 |
| Law: Criminal | |
| Overview (<i>Lynn Welchman</i>) | 399 |
| Afghanistan (<i>Nasrine Gross</i>) | 402 |
| Arab States (<i>Sherifa Zuhur</i>) | 402 |
| Bangladesh (<i>Rubya Mehdi</i>) | 405 |
| Iran (<i>Mehrangiz Kar</i>) | 406 |
| Pakistan (<i>Rubya Mehdi</i>) | 407 |
| Turkey (<i>Cânân Arin</i>) | 409 |
| Law: Cultural Defense | |
| Overview (<i>Kathleen M. Moore</i>) | 411 |
| Law: Customary | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Palwasha L. Kakar</i>) | 414 |
| The Caucasus (<i>Irina Babich</i>) | 415 |
| Central Asia (<i>Bill Bowering</i>) | 416 |
| The Gulf and Yemen (<i>Najwa Adra</i>) | 418 |
| Indonesia (<i>Ranto Lukito</i>) | 419 |
| Mashriq Beduins (<i>William Lancaster and Felicity Lancaster</i>) | 422 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Erin E. Stiles</i>) | 424 |
| Turkey (<i>Pinar Ilkkaracan</i>) | 426 |
| Law: Enforcement | |
| East Asia, Southeast Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Nadirsyah Hosen</i>) | 429 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Jale Ahmadi</i>) | 432 |
| South Asia (<i>Nausheen Ahmad</i>) | 433 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Mechthild Nagel</i>) | 436 |
| Law: The Four Sunnī Schools of Family Law | |
| Overview (<i>Liyakat Takim</i>) | 440 |
| Law: Other Schools of Family Law | |
| Overview (<i>Liyakat Takim</i>) | 446 |
| Law: Family Law, 7th–Late 18th centuries | |
| Overview (<i>Ingrid Mattson</i>) | 450 |
| Law: Modern Family Law, 1800–Present | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Helena Malikyar</i>) | 458 |
| Arab States (<i>Lama Abu-Odeh</i>) | 459 |
| Egypt (<i>Laura Bier</i>) | 463 |
| Gulf, Saudi Arabia, and Yemen (<i>Susanne Dahlgren</i>) | 465 |
| Iran (<i>Mehrangiz Kar</i>) | 467 |
| South Asia (<i>Shahida Lateef</i>) | 469 |
| Turkey (<i>Dicle Kogacioglu</i>) | 472 |
| The United States (<i>Muneer Fareed</i>) | 473 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Law: Women as Witnesses | |
| Overview (<i>Nadira Mustapha</i>) | 475 |
| Memory, Women, and Community | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Margaret A. Mills</i>) | 478 |
| The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Andrea Giacomuzzi</i>) | 479 |
| Iran (<i>Negar Mottahedeh</i>) | 481 |
| Turkey (<i>Özlem Altan</i>) | 482 |
| Western Europe (<i>Karin van Nieuwkerk</i>) | 483 |
| Military: Women's Participation | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Gwendolyn Mikell</i>) | 487 |
| Turkey (<i>Ayşe Gül Altınay</i>) | 489 |
| The United States (<i>Shareda Hosein</i>) | 490 |
| Modesty Discourses | |
| Overview (<i>Lila Abu-Lughod</i>) | 494 |
| Central Asia and the Caucasus (<i>Colette Harris</i>) | 498 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Mary-Catherine Daly</i>) | 499 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Kim Shively</i>) | 501 |
| South Asia (<i>Mary-Catherine Daly</i>) | 503 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: Somali Society (<i>Mary-Catherine Daly</i>) | 504 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (<i>Dorothea Schulz</i>) | 506 |
| Motherhood | |
| Arab States (<i>Farha Ghannam</i>) | 508 |
| Australia (<i>Pranee Liamputtong & Vicki Tsianakas</i>) | 509 |
| The Caucasus (<i>Feride Zurikashvili</i>) | 512 |
| Iran, Afghanistan, and South Asia (<i>Mary Elaine Hegland</i>) | 513 |
| Turkey (<i>Kathryn Libal</i>) | 515 |
| Nation, Women, and Gender | |
| Overview (<i>Avi Rubin</i>) | 518 |
| National Insignia, Signs and Monuments | |
| Arab States (<i>Beth Baron & Sara Pursley</i>) | 523 |
| Iran (<i>Afsaneh Najmabadi</i>) | 524 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Igor Cusack</i>) | 525 |
| Networks | |
| North Africa (<i>Paula Holmes-Eber</i>) | 528 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Leila Hudson</i>) | 529 |
| South Asia (<i>Fawzia Afzal-Khan</i>) | 531 |
| Turkey (<i>Julie Marcus</i>) | 533 |
| Western Europe (<i>Pnina Werbner</i>) | 534 |
| Patronage and Clientage | |
| East Asia and Southeast Asia (<i>Claudia Derichs</i>) | 538 |
| Turkey (<i>Diane E. King</i>) | 540 |
| Peacekeeping and Conflict Management | |
| Arab States (<i>Norma T. Nemeš</i>) | 543 |
| The Caucasus and Turkey (<i>Diane E. King</i>) | 544 |
| South Asia (<i>Paula Banerjee</i>) | 546 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: The Horn and East Africa (<i>Emily Frank</i>) | 548 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (<i>Jennifer L. De Maio</i>) | 550 |
| Political Parties and Participation | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Mark David Luce</i>) | 551 |
| Arabian Peninsula (<i>Iris Glosemeyer</i>) | 551 |
| The Balkans (<i>Aydın Babuna</i>) | 553 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Canada (<i>Katherine Bullock</i>) | 554 |
| Iran (<i>Haleh Esfandiari</i>) | 556 |
| North Africa (<i>Alain Roussillon</i>) | 557 |
| South Asia (<i>Sudha Ratan</i>) | 559 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Aili Mari Tripp</i>) | 561 |
| Turkey (<i>Ayşe Ayata</i>) | 563 |
| Political Prisoners | |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Jale Ahmadi</i>) | 566 |
| Political Regimes | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Mark David Luce</i>) | 568 |
| Turkey (<i>Fatmagül Berktay</i>) | 569 |
| Political-Social Movements: Ethnic and Minority | |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Amir Hassanpour</i>) | 571 |
| Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria (<i>Seteney Shami</i>) | 573 |
| North Africa (<i>Paul A. Silverstein</i>) | 576 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: South Africa (<i>Suleman E. Dangor</i>) | 577 |
| Turkey (<i>Pauline van Gelder</i>) | 579 |
| Political-Social Movements: Feminist | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Nima Naghibi</i>) | 582 |
| Arab States (<i>Azza M. Karam</i>) | 582 |
| The Caucasus (<i>Mzia Tsereteli</i>) | 586 |
| Central Asia (<i>Chiara De Santi</i>) | 587 |
| Iran (<i>Nima Naghibi</i>) | 589 |
| Israel (<i>Amalia Sa'ar</i>) | 590 |
| South Asia (<i>Archana Parashar</i>) | 591 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Barbara Callaway & Lucy Creevey</i>) | 594 |
| Turkey (<i>Ayfer Karakaya-Stump</i>) | 595 |
| The United States (<i>Maliha Chishti</i>) | 597 |
| Political-Social Movements: Islamist Movements and Discourses | |
| The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Omar Ashour & Uzma Jamil</i>) | 600 |
| Indonesia (<i>Jajang Jahroni</i>) | 602 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Azadeh Kian-Thiébaut</i>) | 604 |
| Mashriq, Egypt and North Africa (<i>Azza M. Karam</i>) | 606 |
| Pakistan (<i>Ghazala Anwar</i>) | 609 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa (<i>Marleen Renders</i>) | 611 |
| Sudan (<i>Sondra Hale</i>) | 614 |
| Turkey (<i>Fatmagül Berktay</i>) | 615 |
| Political-Social Movements: Islamist Movements and Discourses and Religious Associations | |
| Canada (<i>Nadira Mustapha</i>) | 617 |
| Political-Social Movements: Millenarian | |
| South Asia (<i>Sarah Ansari</i>) | 620 |
| Turkey (<i>Ahmet Yaşar Ocak</i>) | 622 |
| Political-Social Movements: Peace Movements | |
| Central Asia (<i>Diane E. King</i>) | 625 |
| South Asia (<i>Paula Banerjee</i>) | 626 |
| Turkey and the Caucasus (<i>Diane E. King</i>) | 628 |
| Political-Social Movements: Protest Movements | |
| The Balkans (<i>Jasna Bakšić Muftić</i>) | 632 |
| The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Svetlana Peshkova</i>) | 633 |
| Indonesia (<i>Nursyahbani Katjasungkana</i>) | 636 |
| Iran (<i>Haideh Moghissi</i>) | 639 |
| North Africa (<i>Alain Roussillon</i>) | 640 |
| Palestine (<i>Penny Johnson</i>) | 642 |
| Purdah in South Asia (<i>Shahida Lateef</i>) | 644 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Political-Social Movements: Revolutionary | |
| Egypt (<i>Laura Bier</i>) | 647 |
| Indonesia (<i>Saskia E. Wieringa</i>) | 648 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Hammed Shahidian</i>) | 650 |
| Iraq (<i>Sara Pursley</i>) | 652 |
| North Africa (<i>Fatima Sadiqi</i>) | 653 |
| Palestine (<i>Lori A. Allen</i>) | 655 |
| South Yemen and Dhofar (<i>Susanne Dahlgren</i>) | 657 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa: Eritrea (<i>Dan Connell</i>) | 659 |
| Sudan (<i>Sondra Hale</i>) | 661 |
| Syria (<i>Elizabeth F. Thompson</i>) | 662 |
| Turkey (<i>Serpil Çakır</i>) | 664 |
| Political-Social Movements: Unions and Workers' Movements | |
| Arab States (excepting North Africa and the Gulf) (<i>Elizabeth Bishop</i>) | 666 |
| Iran (<i>Elaheh Rostami Povey</i>) | 669 |
| Turkey (<i>Aylin Özman</i>) | 670 |
| Postcolonial Dissent | |
| Malaysia and Indonesia (<i>Julie Shackford-Bradley</i>) | 672 |
| Public Office | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Arpita Basuroy</i>) | 677 |
| Arab States (<i>Amaney Jamal</i>) | 678 |
| The Caucasus and Central Asia (<i>Dono Abdurazakova</i>) | 679 |
| Iran (<i>Haleh Esfandiari</i>) | 681 |
| Turkey (<i>Oya Çitçi</i>) | 682 |
| Public/Private Dichotomy | |
| Overview (<i>Farha Ghannam</i>) | 685 |
| Race, Gender, and Difference | |
| Egypt and Sudan (<i>Anne M. Jennings & Maurita Poole</i>) | 689 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Isa Blumi</i>) | 692 |
| Turkey (<i>Anna J. Secor</i>) | 694 |
| Western Europe (<i>Nadia Hashmi</i>) | 695 |
| Rape | |
| Overview (<i>Elyse Semerdjian</i>) | 698 |
| The Ottoman Empire (<i>Leslie Peirce</i>) | 700 |
| South Asia (<i>Geetanjali Gangoli</i>) | 702 |
| Religious Associations | |
| Central Asia (<i>Chiara De Santi</i>) | 705 |
| Iran and Afghanistan (<i>Kathryn Spellman</i>) | 706 |
| Malaysia and Indonesia (<i>Pute Rahimah Makol-Abdul & Saodah Abdul Rahman</i>) | 708 |
| North Africa (<i>Margaret J. Rausch</i>) | 711 |
| Turkey (<i>Ayşe Saktanber</i>) | 712 |
| The United States (<i>Mohamed Nimer</i>) | 714 |
| Western Europe (<i>Kari Vogt</i>) | 715 |
| Sectarianism and Confessionalism | |
| Egypt (<i>Febe Armanios</i>) | 720 |
| The United States (<i>Rula Abisaab</i>) | 721 |
| Secularism | |
| Arab States (excepting North Africa and the Gulf) (<i>Annika Rabo</i>) | 725 |
| India (<i>Ratna Kapur</i>) | 726 |
| Iran (<i>Afsaneh Najmabadi</i>) | 727 |
| Pakistan (<i>Ayesha Jalal</i>) | 728 |
| Turkey (<i>Burçak Keskin-Kozat</i>) | 730 |
| Western Europe (<i>Gritt Klinkhammer</i>) | 732 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Sexual Abuse: Children | |
| The Balkans (<i>Džamna Duman</i>) | 735 |
| The Caucasus and Turkey (<i>Mary Ellen Chatwin</i>) | 736 |
| Iran (<i>Manijeh Daneshpour</i>) | 737 |
| South Asia (<i>Shamita Das Dasgupta</i>) | 738 |
| Shah Bano Affair | |
| Overview (<i>Zoya Hasan</i>) | 741 |
| Social Hierarchies. Modern | |
| East Asia, Southeast Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (<i>Etin Anwar</i>) | 745 |
| Gulf and Yemen (<i>Mandana Limbert</i>) | 748 |
| North Africa (<i>Jamila Bargach</i>) | 749 |
| Stereotypes | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Arpita Basuroy</i>) | 752 |
| Canada (<i>Patricia L. Kelly Spurles</i>) | 753 |
| South Asia (<i>Sabiha J. Hussain</i>) | 755 |
| The United States: Arab Muslim Women as Portrayed in Film (<i>Jack G. Shabeen</i>) | 757 |
| Western Europe (<i>Valérie Amiraux</i>) | 759 |
| Sufi Orders and Movements | |
| The Balkans (<i>Amila Buturovic</i>) | 761 |
| Egypt (<i>Valerie J. Hoffman</i>) | 762 |
| North Africa (<i>Margaret J. Rausch</i>) | 764 |
| Turkey, South Asia, Central Asia, Afghanistan, Iran, the Caucasus, the Arab East (<i>Marcia Hermansen</i>) | 766 |
| The United States (<i>Marcia Hermansen</i>) | 770 |
| Western Europe (<i>Gritt Klinkhammer</i>) | 772 |
| Umma | |
| Overview (<i>Ahmad Dallal</i>) | 775 |
| Women's Rights: Male Advocacy | |
| Overview (<i>Elizabeth Frierson</i>) | 779 |
| Women's Studies Programs in Muslim Countries | |
| The Caucasus and Turkey (<i>Hande A. Birkalan-Gedik</i>) | 783 |
| Central Asia (<i>Dinara Alimdjanova</i>) | 785 |
| Iran (<i>Farideh Farhi</i>) | 786 |
| Women's Unions and National Organizations | |
| Afghanistan (<i>Mana Kia</i>) | 788 |
| Iran (<i>Mana Kia</i>) | 789 |
| Turkey (<i>Ömer Çaha</i>) | 790 |
| Youth Culture and Movements | |
| Iran (<i>Farideh Farhi</i>) | 792 |
| North Africa (including Egypt) (<i>Jamila Bargach</i>) | 793 |
| Turkey (<i>Leyla Neyzi</i>) | 794 |
| The United States (<i>Kristine Ajrouch</i>) | 795 |
| Western Europe (<i>Annalisa Frisina</i>) | 798 |
| Zoroastrian Women | |
| Overview (<i>Katayun Mazdapour</i>) | 800 |
| Indices to Volume II | |
| Name Index | 805 |
| Subject Index | 828 |