



CONTENTS

	WAR IN CITIES
1	Editorial: War in cities: The spectre of total war Vincent Bernard, Editor-in-Chief
13	Announcement: Professor Andrew Thompson joins the Editorial Board of the <i>International Review of the Red Cross</i>
	Voices and perspectives
15	Life in a war-torn city: Residents of Aleppo tell their stories
21	Interview with Eyal Weizman Goldsmiths, University of London
	The problem
37	Future war in cities: Urbanization's challenge to strategic studies in the 21st century Michael Evans
53	The impact of explosive weapons on urban services: Direct and reverberating effects across space and time Mark Zeitoun and Michael Talhami
71	Before and after urban warfare: Conflict prevention and transitions in cities Antônio Sampaio
	The law
97	ICRC Q&A on the issue of explosive weapons in populated areas

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review, Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

- 107 Proportionality and precautions in attack: The reverberating effects of using explosive weapons in populated areas Isabel Robinson and Ellen Nohle
- 147 Precautions against the effects of attacks in urban areas
 Eric Talbot Jensen
- 177 Protecting civilians in urban areas: A military perspective on the application of international humanitarian law Nathalie Durhin

The response

- 201 The ICRC's approach to urban services during protracted armed conflict; Q&A with Evaristo de Pinho Oliveira
- 215 Addressing urban crises: Bridging the humanitarian-development divide
 Lucy Earle
- 225 Minimizing civilian harm in populated areas: Lessons from examining ISAF and AMISOM policies
 Sahr Muhammedally

Selected articles

249 Permitted for law enforcement purposes but prohibited in the conduct of hostilities: The case of riot control agents and expanding bullets
Samuel Longuet

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

2.0	hierarchy: A reply to "Letting Go of the Gender Binary" Jeanne Ward
299	Opinion note: Twenty years after Novye Atagi: A call to care for the carers Christoph Hensch
	Reports and documents
315	Note: Strengthening compliance with IHL: The ICRC-Swiss initiative Jelena Pejic
331	ICRC's Statement at Habitat III
333	ICRC's Statement to the Third Preparatory Committee of Habitat III
335	What's new in law and case law around the world? Biannual update on national implementation of international humanitarian law July-December 2015
	Books and articles
353	New publication: International Humanitarian Law: A Comprehensive Introduction Nils Melzer, coordinated by Etienne Kuster
355	Humanitarian Work Psychology and the Global Development Agenda: Case Studies and Interventions Ishbel McWha-Hermann, Douglas C. Maynard and Mary O'Neill Berry Book review by Ashley J. Hoffman and Drew B. Mallory

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRG signature may be ascribed to the institution.

361 Legitimate Targets? Social Construction, International Law and US
Bombing
Janina Dill

Book review by Bill Boothby

- 365 The Contours of International Prosecutions: As Defined by Facts, Charges and Jurisdiction
 Elinor Fry
 Book review by Sarah Swart
- 369 New publications in humanitarian action and the law