

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW



ARTICLES

**FEDERAL TAILS AND STATE PUPPY DOGS:
PREEMPTING PARALLEL STATE WAGE
CLAIMS TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY
OF FEDERAL GROUP WAGE ACTIONS** *Rachel K. Alexander*

**THE MISUSE OF THE LESS RESTRICTIVE ALTERNATIVE
INQUIRY IN RULE OF REASON ANALYSIS** *Gabriel A. Feldman*

COMMENTS

**CONTEMPLATING "CRUEL AND UNUSUAL":
A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF *BAZE V. REES* IN THE
CONTEXT OF THE SUPREME COURT'S EIGHTH
AMENDMENT "PROPORTIONALITY" JURISPRUDENCE** *Katie Roth Heilman*

**FADE TO BLACK: THE FORMALIZATION OF
JACKSON'S *YOUNGSTOWN* TAXONOMY BY
*HAMDAN AND MEDELLIN*** *Michael J. Turner*

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 58

FEBRUARY 2009

NUMBER 3

ARTICLES

FEDERAL TAILS AND STATE PUPPY DOGS:
PREEMPTING PARALLEL STATE WAGE CLAIMS
TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF
FEDERAL GROUP WAGE ACTIONS *Rachel K. Alexander* 515

THE MISUSE OF THE LESS RESTRICTIVE
ALTERNATIVE INQUIRY IN RULE
OF REASON ANALYSIS..... *Gabriel A. Feldman* 561

COMMENTS

CONTEMPLATING "CRUEL AND UNUSUAL":
A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF *BAZE V. REES*
IN THE CONTEXT OF THE SUPREME COURT'S
EIGHTH AMENDMENT "PROPORTIONALITY"
JURISPRUDENCE *Katie Roth Heilman* 633

FADE TO BLACK: THE FORMALIZATION OF
JACKSON'S *YOUNGSTOWN* TAXONOMY BY
HAMDAN AND MEDELLIN *Michael J. Turner* 665