### HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS

An International Journal



### FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

Edited by the Consortium for Health and Human Rights

Earred by the Consolitain for fround und Human Rights
This issue of the Journal is dedicated to Jonathan Mann 1947-1998
Introduction
Editorial  A Call to Action on the Fiftieth Anniversary of the UDHR Writing Group for the Consortium for Health and Human Rights
CELEBRATING THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UDHR Kofi A. Annan THE UDHR: Fifty Years of Synergy Between Health and Human Rights Gro Harlem Brundtland THE UDHR: Hope and History Mary Robinson
The Articles of the UDHR  Article 1: DIGNITY AND HEALTH: The UDHR's Revolutionary First  Article 14: There Class Medicine: Health Care for Refugees in Germany  Christian Proces
ARTICLE 16: FOR BETTER, FOR WORSE  Ingar Brueggemann and Karen Newman  ARTICLE 19: FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND THE HEALTHY SOCIETY
ARTICLE 25: POVERTY AND HEALTH: Debt Relief Could Help Achieve Human Rights Objectives Dorothy Logie and Michael Rowson ARTICLE 26: EDUCATION, A HEALTH IMPERATIVE: The Case of Afghanistan Vincent Iacopino and Zohra Rasekh ARTICLE 28: THE RIGHT TO A JUST AND PEACEFUL SOCIAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORDER Victor W. Sidel
Thematic Analyses  Health, Medicine and Science in the UDHR

#### Annexes

THE Universal Declaration of Human Rights
THE Members of the Consortium for Health and Human Rights

HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights

# HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS An International Journal

## FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

Edited by the Consortium for Health and Human Rights

Ethted by the Consollium for Health and Haman Nights
IN MEMORIAM: Jonathan Mann 1947–1998
Editorial
A Call to Action on the Fiftieth Anniversary of the UDHR
Commentary
CELEBRATING THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN
RIGHTS
THE UDHR: Fifty Years of Synergy Between Health and Human Rights 21  GRO HARLEM BRUNDTLAND
THE UDHR: Hope and History
The Articles of the UDHR
ARTICLE 1: DIGNITY AND HEALTH: The UDHR's Revolutionary First Article 30  JONATHAN MANN
ARTICLE 14: THIRD CLASS MEDICINE: Health Care for Refugees in Germany 40 CHRISTIAN PROSS
Article 16: For Better, For Worse
Article 19: Freedom of Expression and the Healthy Society
ARTICLE 25: POVERTY AND HEALTH: Debt Relief Could Help Achieve Human Rights
Objectives
ARTICLE 26: EDUCATION, A HEALTH IMPERATIVE: The Case of Afghanistan 98  VINCENT IACOPINO AND ZOHRA RASEKH
Article 28: The Right to a Just and Peaceful Social and International Order
Thematic Analyses
HEALTH, MEDICINE AND SCIENCE IN THE UDHR
THE UDHR IN NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LAW
The UDHR and the Limits of Medical Ethics: The Case of South Africa $\dots$ 160 $L_{FONARD}$ Rubenstein and Leslie London
Annexes
THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS
Copyright © 1998 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College