

Volume 99 Number 906

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action

**Conflict
in Syria**



ICRC

CONTENTS

Conflict in Syria

- 865 **Editorial: Conflict in Syria: Finding hope amid the ruins**
Vincent Bernard, Editor-in-Chief
- 875 **Interview with Peter Maurer**
President of the ICRC

Voices and perspectives

- 885 **Photo gallery: The Syrian Arab Red Crescent and the International Committee of the Red Cross: A true partnership to help the most vulnerable**

Syria: The human cost of war

- 897 **Opinion note: The fragility of community security in Damascus and its environs**
Yassar Abdin
- 927 **Mental health during the Syrian crisis: How Syrians are dealing with the psychological effects**
Mazen Hedar
- 937 **Weaponizing monuments**
Ross Burns

Law and protection

- 959 **Crossing the red line: The use of chemical weapons in Syria and what should happen now**
Yasmin Naqvi
- 995 **Islamic law and international humanitarian law : An introduction to the main principles**
Ahmed Al-Dawoody

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

The way forward

- 1019 From a model of peace to a model of conflict: The effect of architectural modernization on the Syrian urban and social make-up**
Marwa Al-Sabouni
- 1037 Protecting cultural property in Syria: New opportunities for States to enhance compliance with international law?**
Polina Levina Mahnad

Selected articles

- 1075 “Safe areas”: The international legal framework**
Emanuela-Chiara Gillard
- 1103 A universal treaty for disasters? Remarks on the International Law Commission’s Draft Articles on the Protection of Persons in the Event of Disasters**
Giulio Bartolini
- 1139 Naval robots and rescue**
Robert Sparrow, Rob McLaughlin and Mark Howard

Reports and documents

- 1161 Emerging military technologies applied to urban warfare**
ICRC, Programme on the Regulation of Emerging Military Technologies, Asia Pacific Centre for Military Law, 21–22 March 2018
- 1175 The laws of war are our shield against barbarity**
Speech given by ICRC President Peter Maurer to the UN Human Rights Council, Geneva, 26 February 2018

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

Books and articles

- 1179** **New publication: The updated Commentaries on the 1949 Geneva Conventions**
- 1181** **The Oxford Handbook of Gender and Conflict**
Edited by Fionnuala Ní Aoláin, Naomi Cahn, Dina Francesca Haynes and Nahla Valji
Book review by Gillian Wylie
- 1187** **New publications in international humanitarian law and on the International Committee of the Red Cross**