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Immigration — asylum — fear of persecution — ethnic Kurd from autonomous region of Iraq — fear of persecution in Iraq outside autonomous region — directions for applicant's removal to Iraq via Baghdad — Secretary of State undertaking to ensure safe return to autonomous region — special adjudicator finding applicant's fear of persecution well founded if returned via Baghdad — Immigration Appeal Tribunal allowing Secretary of State's appeal without considering applicant's submissions on factual issues — whether applicant entitled to refugee status — whether procedural error requiring case to be remitted to appeal tribunal (United Kingdom)

Gardi v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2002] 1 WLR 2755 (CA)

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## Industrial Relations

Intellectual property — trade marks — alleged infringer used words "Cheezy Twists" on packaging of cheese-flavoured snack that was similar snack to cheese-flavoured snack called "Twisties" — whether deceptive similarity — possible defence under Trade Marks Act 1995 (Cth)

Words and phrases — "capable of distinguishing" — "inherently adapted to distinguish" (Australia)

Aldi Stores Ltd Partnership v Frito-Lay Trading Company GmbH (2002) 190 ALR 185 (FCA)

Intellectual property — copyright — whether respondents had licence to use works belonging to applicants or whether breached various sections of Copyright Act 1968 (Cth) — respondents failed to appear (Australia)

Zomba Music Production Music (Australia) Pty Ltd and Others v Roadhouse Productions Pty Ltd (in liq) and Another (2002) 190 ALR 288 (FCA)

Employment — contract of employment — overtime — employer engaged in stevedoring services — whether providing "port and dock services" — collective agreement between employer and port workers' union — union undertaking to provide overtime labour when required — union imposing overtime ban — employees not assigned by union for overtime work — whether failure to work overtime breach of employees' contracts of employment — whether "irregular industrial action short of a strike" — employer obtaining injunction against union officials and members restraining banning overtime — whether injunction to be discharged —subsequent dispute resulting in union imposing overtime ban — employer seeking committal for contempt — whether abuse of process (Bermuda)

Burgess v Stevedoring Services Ltd [2002] 1 WLR 2838 (PC)
Limitations — discoverability — terminated employee choosing between retirement packages offered by employer — employer

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