

Bulletin

**Edition
2000**

on Constitutional Case-Law

Venice Commission



Council of Europe
Conseil de l'Europe



THE VENICE COMMISSION

The European Commission for Democracy through Law, also known as the Venice Commission, was established in 1990 pursuant to a Partial Agreement of the Council of Europe. It is a consultative body which co-operates with member States of the Council of Europe and with non-member States. It is composed of independent experts in the fields of law and political science whose main tasks are the following:

- to help new Central and Eastern Europe democracies to set up new political and legal infrastructures;

- to reinforce existing democratic structures;
- to promote and strengthen principles and institutions which represent the bases of true democracy.

The activities of the Venice Commission comprise, *inter alia*, research, seminars and legal opinions on issues of constitutional reform, electoral laws and the protection of minorities, as well as the collection and dissemination of case-law in matters of constitutional law from Constitutional Courts and other courts.

CONTENTS

Albania.....	5
Argentina	9
Armenia	13
Austria.....	14
Azerbaijan.....	17
Belgium.....	23
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	28
Bulgaria.....	32
Canada	33
Croatia	35
Cyprus	44
Czech Republic.....	44
Denmark	56
Estonia.....	57
Finland.....	62, 63
France.....	64
Georgia	67
Germany	68
Greece	68
Hungary	70
Ireland.....	70
Italy	71
Japan.....	74
Kazakhstan	74
Latvia.....	75
Liechtenstein.....	76
Lithuania.....	77
Malta	81
Moldova.....	84
Netherlands.....	88
Norway	89
Poland.....	90
Portugal.....	97
Romania.....	99
Russia	115
Slovakia.....	123
Slovenia	126
South Africa.....	129
Spain.....	136
Sweden	162, 163
Switzerland.....	163
“The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia”	167
Ukraine	170
United States of America	180
European Court of Human Rights.....	185
Systematic thesaurus.....	191
Alphabetical index.....	207