

THE VENICE COMMISSION

The European Commission for Democracy through Law, also known as the Venice Commission, was established in 1990 pursuant to a Partial Agreement of the Council of Europe. It is a consultative body which co-operates with member States of the Council of Europe and with non-member States. It is composed of independent experts in the fields of law and political science whose main tasks are the following:

- to help new Central and Eastern Europe democracies to set up new political and legal infrastructures;

- to reinforce existing democratic structures;
- to promote and strengthen principles and institutions which represent the bases of true democracy.

The activities of the Venice Commission comprise, *inter alia*, research, seminars and legal opinions on issues of constitutional reform, electoral laws and the protection of minorities, as well as the collection and dissemination of case-law in matters of constitutional law from Constitutional Courts and other courts.

CONTENTS

Albania	345
Argentina	346
Armenia	349
Austria	350
Belgium	353
Bosnia and Herzegovina	354
Bulgaria	357
Canada	359
Croatia	362
Czech Republic	366
Denmark	374
Estonia	376
Finland	379
France	379
Georgia	383
Germany	384
Greece	384
Hungary	385
Ireland	390
Italy	390
Latvia	394
Liechtenstein	395
Lithuania	396
Malta	401
Netherlands	404
Norway	405
Poland	406
Portugal	412
Romania	416
Russia	416
Slovakia	421
Slovenia	424
South Africa	430
Spain	437
Sweden	449
Switzerland	450
"The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia" . . .	454
Turkey	455
Ukraine	455
United States of America	458
Court of Justice of the European Communities .	462
European Court of Human Rights	462
Systematic thesaurus	473
Alphabetical index	487

Bulletin

on Constitutional Case-Law

Edition
1997 3

Venice Commission



Council of Europe
Conseil de l'Europe

