| Homestead Exemption—Right of Widow to Claim — Louisiana Constitution of 1921, Article 11, Section 1 | Marriage — Uniform Marriage Evasion Act—Louisiana Act 151 of 1914 |
|--|---|
| Marriage — Annulment on the Ground of Mistake—Art. 91, La. Civil Code of 1870 582 | Taxation—Cancellation of Indebt- edness as Constituting Income 586 |
| • | |
| REVIEWS | |
| - (75) | Vardaman S. Dunn 589 |
| GRIFFITH: Outlines of the Law (Mississippi) | |
| Garag and Materials on Taxation | |
| INBAU: Lie Detection and Criminal Interrogation | |
| INBAU: Lie Detection and Criminal InterlogationFerdinand F. Stone 592 HALL: Mandates, Dependencies and TrusteeshipsFerdinand F. Stone 592 | |
| HALL: Mandates, Dependencies and | TrusteeshipsFeramana F. Stone |
| TAME. | 592 |
| Books Received | 592 |
| Books Received | |

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THE SUPREME COURT AS A CONSTITUENT CONVENTION

C. PERRY PATTERSON†

"It is a great mistake to suppose that the paper we prepare will govern the United States." John Francis Mercer in the Federal Convention of 1787.

"It is not on that paper before you we have to rely should it be received; it is those who may be appointed under it. It will be an empire of men, and not of laws."* Patrick Henry in the Virginia Convention of 1788.

"Our government is now taking so steady a course as to show by what road it will pass to destruction, to wit: by consolidation first, then corruption, its necessary consequence. The engine of consolidation will be the Federal Judiciary; the two other branches the corrupting and corrupted instruments." Thomas Jefferson.

It is the contention of this article that the above prophecies are practically a fait accompli: that we are no longer governed by the Constitution, that a centralized government has been substituted for the federalism of the Constitution, that we practically have a government limited only by its discretion, and that the Supreme Court in final analysis is primarily responsible for this revolution.

The above contention is based on the following fundamental concepts: (1) the Constitution is a fundamental law emanating from the people of the states, in their separate capacities; (2) it can not constitutionally be changed except by the amendment process which involves the consent of the same source of authority that created it; (3) change by any other process is unconstitutional and destructive of the fundamental character of the Constitution

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^{*}With the exception of the last two words which are italicized in the quotation which is referenced by footnote 8 and with the exception of the italicized word in footnote 4, the italicized matter in quotations appearing in this article have been supplied by the author.

CORTE SU N°. BF 3 UBICACION FICHA TELES CONTENTS



LEADING ARTICLES

| LEADING ARTICLES | |
|---|--|
| The Supreme Court as a Constituent Convention | |
| Private International Law in the New Greek Civil Code | |
| An Approach to the Revision of the Louisiana Civil Code | |
| Judicial Selection in the United States | |
| BENCH AND BAR | |
| The Survey of the Legal Profession—An Effort at Objective Appraisal | |
| Swamp Land Grants to the State of Louisiana | |
| The Treasury Department and Its Procedures Leonard Glade 513 | |
| The Work of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws | |
| EDITORIAL | |
| Third International Congress of International LawFerdinand F. Stone 531 | |
| COMMENTS | |
| The Legal Effect of Quitclaim Deeds in Louisiana | |
| The Effect of Possession on Tax Sales: Constitutional Amendment by Judicial Decision 544 | |
| The Encroachment of Private Works Upon Public Land in Louisiana 551 | |
| Implications of Searcy v. Gulf Motor Co.: Putting in Default, Earnest Money and Right of Resale in Contracts to Sell and Sales | |
| NOTES | |
| Corporations——A.Estrictions Upon the Transfer of Stock | |
| Courts — Jurisdiction — Religious Societies — Schismatic Factions — Right to Use and Control Church Property — 572 Criminal Law — Evidence — Confessions — Admissibility of Extra-Judicial Confessions Obtained During Illegal Detention 577 | |